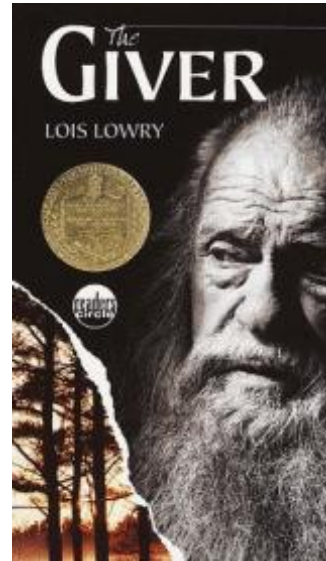


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THE GIVER by Lois Lowry [I]

쪽	단어	의미	예문
chapter 1			
1	squint	눈을 가늘게 뜨고 보다.	Squinting toward the sky, he had seen the sleek jet, almost a blur at its high speed, go past, and a second later heard the blast of sound that followed.
1	sleek	매끄러운, 윤기 있는.	
1	blur	더러움, 얼룩, 번진 흔적, 오점.	
1	fascinated	(...에) 매료된[with, by].	At first, he had been only fascinated.
1	intrigue	[intrí : g] 호기심을 자극하다, 당혹케 하다,	the children rode their bicycles to the riverbank and watched, intrigued, the unloading
2	rasping	긁는;긁는 소리를 내는. 건드리는, 자극하는.	Immediately, the rasping voice through the speakers had said.
2	obediently	복종하여, 고분고분[양순]하게, 순순히	Instantly, obediently, Jonas had dropped his bike on its side on the path behind his family's dwelling.
2	dwelling	주거, 주택, (자기의) 집. ▷HOUSE	
2	landscape	풍경, 경치, 조망, 전망. ▷VIEW	
2	populate	살다, 거주하다; 를 차지하다. 사람을 입주케 하다,	none of the busy afternoon crew of street cleaners, landscape workers, and food delivery people who usually populated the community at that time of day.
2	abandon	를 단념하다, 포기하다, 방종, 자유 분방	He saw only the abandoned bikes here and there on their sides; an upturned wheel on one was still revolving slowly.
2	upturned	파헤쳐진; 뒤집힌; 위로 향한; 끝이 위로 구부러진	
2	revolving	돌아오는, 순환하는. 회전하는, 회전식의.	
2	tremble	떨리다,(몸을)떨다,부들부들 떨다▷SHAKE	He had trembled.
2	crackle	[krækəl] v. 딱딱 소리를 내다;활기차 있다	Within minutes the speakers had crackled again
2	release(d)	해방하다; 해제하다. ▷FREE 풀어 주다,	Needless to say, he will be released, the voice had said
2	grim	엄한, 웅서 없는; 요지부동의, 단호한.	though he knew what a grim statement it had been.
2	contribute(d)	기부하다, 주다, 기여하다, 공헌하다	For a contributing citizen to be released from the community was a final decision
3	overwhelming	압도적인; 불가항력의; 굉장한, 극도의	an overwhelming statement of failure.
3	scold(ed)	잔소리하다, 꾸짖다 ▷REPROACH	Even the children were scolded if they used the term lightly at play, jeering at a teammate who missed a catch or stumbled in a race.
3	jeer	조소하다, 야유하다, 비아냥거리다, 비웃다	
3	stumble(d)	넘어질 듯 비틀거리다. 실수하다	
3	clumsy	어색한, 뻑뻑한; 서투른; 서투르게 만든. 눈치 없는.	When Asher's clumsy error had lost a match for his team.
3	palpable	쉽게 지각할 수 있는; 명백한. ▷CLEAR	he remembered that moment of palpable, stomach-sinking terror when the aircraft had streaked.
3	streaked	줄무늬가 있는; 《美구어》 불안한; 괴로워하는.	
3	anthem	축가, 찬가, 송가. 성가, 찬송가(hymn).	
3	patriotic	애국적인, 애국의, 애국심이 강한.	When the class took their seats at the conclusion of the patriotic hymn, Asher remained standing to make his public apology as was required.
3	hymn	찬송가, 성가; (일반적으로) 찬가	
3	apology	사과, 사죄	
3	apologize	사과하다, 빌다	I apologize for inconveniencing my learning community.
3	inconvenience	불편을 느끼게 하다, 폐를 끼치다	when I was riding along near the hatchery,
4	hatchery	(물고기·닭의) 부화장, 공장(?)	

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4	distraught	[dɪstrɔːt] 마음이 산란해진, 미친, 발광한	I guess I just got distraught, watching them.
4	rumple(d)	구기다. 2. 엉클(어지지게 하다.)	He smoothed his rumpled tunic and sat down.
4	unison	조화, 일치, 같은 음의, 같은 도(度)의	The class recited the standard response in unison.
4	adjective	형용사	'Distraught' is too strong an adjective to describe salmon viewing.
4	distracted	[dɪstræktɪd] 주의가 산만해진; 심란한, 미친 듯한	Beside it he wrote "distracted."
4	shudder	몸을 뒹, 전율; (the ~s) 《구어》 몸서리	But there was a little shudder.
4	Apprehensive	염려하는, 불안한, 우려하는	Apprehensive, Jonas decided.
5	ritual	(종교적) 의식, 예식, 전례	it was one of the rituals, the evening telling of feelings.
5	wheedle	감언이설로 구워 삶다, 알랑거리다, 비위 맞추다.	But like all parents—all adults—they didn't fight and wheedle for their turn.
5	process	과정, 절차; 변화, 변천; 진행, 진전	but he wasn't eager to begin the process of sifting through his own complicated emotions.
5	sifting	체질; 감별, 정밀 검사	
5	wiggling	흔들리다, 꿈틀거리다(wiggle)	who was much younger—only seven—wiggling with impatience in her chair.
5	clenched	악물다, 꼭 쥐다; 결말짓다, (clench)	
5	defiant	반항적인, 도전적인; 무시하는, 교만한[of].	She held up a clenched fist and the rest of the family smiled at her small defiant gesture.
6	shrug-shrugged	[어깨] 를 으쓱하다, 움츠리다.	Lilly shrugged, and nodded.
6	usage	습관, 관습, 관례. =custom	They were learning usages that my group hadn't learned yet, so we felt stupid.
6	ponder	숙고하다, 곰곰이 생각하다	Lily pondered that.
7	attentively	조심스럽게; 정중히; 신경 써서.	He listened politely, thought not very attentively, while his father took his turn
7	nurturer	양육하는 사람; 보육하는 사람	Jonas's father's title was nurturer.
7	disposition	기질, 성벽; 성질, 습성, 성향	He's a sweet little male with a lovely disposition.
7	supplementary	보충의, 추가의(additional), 부록의; 보충되는 사람.	We have him in the extra care section for supplementary nurturing, but the committee's beginning to talk about releasing him.
7	committee	위원회, 평의회	
7	murmur	속삭임, 중얼거림, 중얼거리다.	Mother murmured sympathetically.
7	sympathetically	동정적으로, 공감하여	
8	permission	[pəːrmɪʃən] n. 허가, 면허(to do); 허용	I may ask the committee for permission to bring him here at night.
8	lesser	[ˈlɛsəːr] ad. 보다 적게, 못한[떨어지는] 편의	It was a lesser job, night-crew nurturing,
8	insight	[ˈɪnsaɪt] n. U 통찰, 간파; 통찰력	assigned to those who lacked the interest or skills or insight for the more vital jobs of the daytime hours.
8	spouse	[spaus, spauz] n. 배우자; (pl.) 부부.	Most of the people on the night crew had not even been given spouses because they lacked,
8	capacity	[kəpəˈsɪti] n. 수용량; 용량; 능력, 재능	somehow, the essential capacity to connect to others
8	giggle	[ˈɡɪɡəl] vt., vi. 킁킁 웃다(at),	Lily giggled.
8	prominent	[prəˈmɪnənt] a. 현저한, 두드러진; 저명한	who held a prominent position at the department of Justice
8	offender	[əˈfɛndər] n. 위반자; 범죄자; 무례한 자;	Today a repeat offender had been brought before her,
8	adequately	[ˈædɪkwɪtli] ad. 어울리는, 적당하게, 충분히;	Someone who she hoped had been adequately and fairly punished

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9	frustration	[frʌstreɪʃ-ən] n. U,C 좌절, 차질, 실패;	her overwhelming feelings of frustration and anger.
9	confess	[kən'fés] v. 고백[자백]하다, 실토하다, 인정하다,	"I feel frightened, too, for him." she confessed.
9	transgression	[trænsgrɛʃən] -n. C,U 위반 ,과계	The rules say that if there's a third transgression,
9	shiver	[ʃɪvə : r] 와들와들 떨다(tremble).SHAKE.	Jonas shivered.
9	stroke	[strouk] 쓰다듬다, 어루만지다	She stroked her mother's arm.
9	prefer	[prɪfə : r]을 좋아하다, 차라리 ...을 택하다.	This evening he almost would have preferred to keep his feelings hidden.
9	appropriate	[əprəʊpriɪt] a. 적합한, 적절한 [SYN.] FIT, PROPER.	glad that the appropriate descriptive word had finally come to him.
9	descriptive	[diskrɪptɪv] a. 기술적인; 묘사적인; 설명적인	
10	awed	[ɔ : d] a. 경외심을 나타냄[가지고 있는].	she whispered in an awed voice.
10	beckon	[békən] v. 손짓으로 부르다; 신호하다(to).	Mother said, beckoning to the little girl
chapter 2			
11	wobbly	[wɒbli / wɒb-] a. 흔들리는, 불안정한	Some were already walking, wobbly on their unsteady legs
12	sneak	[sni : k]. 몰래[살금살금] 움직이다,, 훔치다.	"I could have sneaked a look at the list prior to the ceremony," Father confided.
12	prior	[praɪə] a. 앞(서)의, 전의, 중요한(to)	
12	confide	[kən'faɪd](비밀 따위를) 털어놓다.말기다	
12	enhance	[enhæns, -há : ns] v. 향상하다; 높이다, 늘리다,	that it might enhance his nurturing if I could call him by a name.
12	adherence	[ədhiərəns] n. 고수, 묵수, 집착(to); 충실한 지지.	the one responsible for adherence to the rules, and was relieved that she was smiling.
12	relieve	[rɪli : v] v. 경감하다, [SYN.] COMFORT. 해방하다,	
12	establish(ed)	[ɪstæblɪʃt] a. 확실한, 확립된, 확인[확증]된, 기정의	how she would fit into their established family unit.
13	assemble	[əsémbəl] v. 모으다, 소집하다. ⇨GATHER. 조립하다	while the document was read to the assembled family unit.
14	governing	[gáʊvəniŋ] 통치하는; 통제 하는; 지도적인	unlike the one governing the age for bicycles
14	eventually	[ɪvɛntʃuəli] ad. 최후에(는), 드디어, 결국, 언젠가는	it would have to go, eventually, to the receiver for a decision
14	fret	[fret] n. 안달, 초조, 불쾌; 번민. 부식, 침식, 마멸.	they would simply fret and argue about it themselves for years
14	fidget	[fɪdʒɪt] 안절부절 못하다, 불안해하다, 들뜨다	she stopped fidgeting and was very still and attentive when my turn came.
15	aptitude	[æptɪtʉ : d, -tɪtʉ : d] n. 경향, 버릇, 능력, 소질, 적성	what my aptitude was.
15	participate	[pɑ : rtɪsəpɛɪt] v. 참가하다, 관여하다	I always participated, of course, because as children we must experience all of those things.
15	draw-drew-drawn	끌다, 당기다, 끌어당기다;	I found myself drawn to the new children.
16	applaud	[əplɔ : d] v. 박수 갈채하다, 성원하다	Did everyone applaud, even though they weren't surprised?
16	reassure	[ri : əʃúə : r] vt. 재보증하다, 안심시키다;	his father reassured him.
16	appeal	[əpi : l] n. 호소, 간청, 간원. 매력, 상고,	And if there are, you know there's an appeal process.

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17	chuckle	[tʃʌkl] vi. 킁킁 웃다; (혼자서) 기뻐하다.	His father chuckled.
17	preparation	[prɪpəreɪʃən] n. 준비; 예비 조사, 각오.(약의)조제	What's important is the preparation for adult life,
18	trim	[trim]v. 정돈하다, 손질하다; 깎아 다듬다,	He reached over and stroked Jonas's neatly trimmed hair.
18	fondly	[fʌndli] ad. 애정을 가지고, 다정하게	her mother said fondly.
19	affectionately	[əfɛkʃənɪtli]애정을 다하여, 애정이 넘치게	yet they watched affectionately as Lily and her father headed to her sleeping-room
chapter 3			
20	squeal	깹깹거리다[울다];비명을 지르다	"Oh, look" Lily squealed in delight.
20	glare	노려보다, 눈을 부릅뜨다	"He has funny eyes like yours. Jonas!" Jonas glared at her.
20	chastise	(매질 등으로) 벌하다, 혼내 주다(punish)	He waited for his father to chastise Lily.
20	unstrap	...의 가죽 끈을 벗기다[풀다]	Father was busy unstrapping the carrying basket from the back of his bicycle.
20	peer	자세히 들여다보다, 주의해서 보다	It was the first thing Jonas noticed as he looked at the newchild peering up curiously from the basket.
20	call in	불러들이다	She would be called in for chastisement because of her insensitive chatter.
21	glance	훑듯 보다, 잠깐 보다	Father glanced at it. "Hippo" he said.
21	giggle	킁킁 웃다	Lily giggled at the strange word.
22	petulant	성미 급한, 성 잘내는, <드물게>버릇없는	Lily said petulantly.
22	acknowledge	인정하다, <...이> 사실임을 인정하다,	
22	reluctant	마음 내키지 않는; 마지못해 하는, 달갑지 않은	"Well, no, I guess not." Lily acknowledged reluctantly.
22	drone	윙윙거리다; 낮은 소리로 단조롭게 말하다	He laughed silently to himself, picturing his sister droning on in the self-important voice that all the Speakers seem to develop, saying things like, Attention. This is a reminder ~ ~
22	self-important	거드름 피우는, 자만심이 강한	
23	humiliation	창피 줌[당함], 굴욕, 굴복; 창피, 면목없음	Everyone had known, he remembered with humiliation that the announcement ~
23	remorse	후회, 양심의 가책, 자책	because the public announcement had been sufficient to produce the appropriate remorse.
23	bewilder	당황하게 하다(perplex), 어리둥절하게 하다(confuse)	He was still bewildered by it.
23	bewilderment	당황, 얼떨떨함	He probably should have brought up his feeling of bewilderment that very evening when the family unit shared their feelings of the day.
24	hand-eye coordination	손과 눈의 동작을 일치시키는 능력<공을 치거나 받을 때>	Playing catch was a required activity for Asher because it would improve his hand-eye coordination.
24	mystify	어리둥절하게 하다,속이다, 당혹시키다	Jonas had been completely mystified.
25	bruise	<과일 등에> 상처[흠] 나게 하다, 상하게 하다	It was slightly bruised now, because Asher had dropped it several times.
25	magnifying glass	확대경, 돋보기	He had held a magnifying glass to it.
25	hover	배회하다, 어슬렁거리다(loiter)	His family hovered over the newchild in its basket.
25	whimper	<어린이 등이>흐느껴 울다, 울먹이다	The newchild, Gabriel, stirred and whimpered, and Father spoke softly to Lily, explaining the feed procedure.
25	renewal	새롭게하기[되기], 재개(再開), 다시하기	a time for renewal and preparation for the day to come.
25	in addition to	...에 더하여, ...외에 또(besides)	It was different only in the addition to it of the newchild with his pale, solemn, knowing eyes.

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chapter 4			
26	spot	발견하다, 분별[분간]하다	He glanced at the bikeports besides the buildings to see if he could spot Asher's.
26	invariably	변함없이, 일정 불변하게; 늘, 반드시	They almost invariably did their hours on Recreation Duty first, helping with the younger ones.
26	gravitate	<사람 등이> (...에) 자연히 끌리다	They moved on to other jobs, gravitating toward those that would suit their own interests and skills.
27	hasten	...(의 속도 따위)를 빠르게 하다	He had even developed some machines and methods to hasten rehabilitation.
27	bypass	<단계를> 뛰어넘다	Benjamin would probable be permitted to bypass most of the training.
27	steer clear of	...을 피하다, ...에 관계하지 않다	Better to steer clear of an occasion governed by a rule which would be so easy to break.
28	tabulate	표로 만들다, 일람표로 만들다	All of his volunteer hours would be carefully tabulated at the Hall of Open Record.
28	cloud	<명성·평판 등을> 더럽히다	a disgrace that had clouded his entire future.
28	craft	기능, (특수한) 기술, 재주; 수공업; 공예	Others were doing hand work and simple craft.
28	serene	고요한, 조용한, 평온한, 평화스러운	It was a serene and slow-paced place.
29	shuffle	<발을> 질질 끌다, 발을 끌며 걷다	The woman beside him was hunched over as she shuffled along in her soft slippers.
29	smock	(어린이·여성·화가 등의) 겹옷, 작업복, 스мок	He removed his tunic and put on the volunteer's smock that was folded on the shelf.
30	steady	흔들리지 않게 하다, 안정[고정]시키다	He steadied her with his hand on her arm as she stepped in and lowered herself.
30	headrest	머리 받침 《치과 의자·이발소 좌석 등의》	She leaned her head on a soft cushioned headrest.
30	frail	<사람·몸이> 무른; 여린; 연약한, 허약한	He began to wash her frail body.
30	fragile	부서지기[깨지기]쉬운; 허약한, 연약한	This was much the same : the fragile skin
30	nuisance	폐, 귀찮음, 성가신, [귀찮은]사람, (불법) 방해	It was a nuisance to keep oneself covered while changing for games.
31	drift	부지중에 빠지다<into, toward>	Jonas thought Larrisa had drifted into sleep, as the Old often did.
31	mischievous	장난기가 있는, 장난기 어린	She whispered with a mischievous look.
31	prim	꼼꼼하게 하다; 새침데기 노릇을 하다	"They tried to make her life sound wonderful. And of course" she added primly "all livings are meaningful ~"
31	confide	<비밀을> (남에게) 털어놓다 《to》	Then she confided "I don't think Edna was very smart"
33	slyly	장난스럽게, 교활[음흉]하게	"We'll have to suggest that to the committee. Maybe they'd study it" Jonas said slyly and Larissa
33	chortle	(좋아) 깔깔 웃다; 아주 좋아하다(exult)	chortled with laughter.

Chapter 5			
34	ritual	a. 의식의; 제식의 n. 종교적 의식, 제사의차례; 전례; 예배식	at the morning ritual when the family members told their dreams, Honas didn't contribute much.
34	contribute	vt. 기부[기증]하다; 기고하다; 기여[공헌]하다, 이바지하다	
34	fragment	n. 부서진 조각, 파편, 단편, 떨어져 나간 조각	Sometimes he awoke with a feeling of fragments afloat in his sleep, but he couldn't seem to grasp them and put them together into something worthy of telling at the ritual
34	afloat	ad. a. <물위·공중에> 떠서	
34	grasp	vt. 붙잡다, <몸·옷 등을> 움켜잡다 = grip	He had dreamed very vividly the night before
34	vividly	ad. 생생하게, 선명하게, 발랄하게	
34	recount	vt. 자세히 말하다; 이야기하다; 열거하다	His mind wandered while Lily, as usual, recounted a lengthy dream, this one a frightening one in which she had, against the rules, been riding her mohter's bicycle and been caught by the Security

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34	disquiet	vt. 의 마음의 평온을 잃게 하다, <가슴을> 두근거리게 하다(disturb); 을 불안하게 하다	while his mother told of a dream fragment, a disquieting scene where she had been chastised for a rule infraction she didn't understand
34	chastise	vt. 벌하다, 혼내주다 = punish	
34	infraction	n. 위반, 반칙, 침해, 침범	
34	reluctantly	ad. 마음 내키지 않게;마지못해 하는, 달갑지 않게	Together they agreed that it probably resulted from her feelings when she had reluctantly dealt punishment to the citizen who had broken the major rules a second time
34	deal	vt. 나누어 주다, 분배하다 dealt : deal의 과거분사	
35	tub	n. 통, 물통, 함지;통[함지] 하나 가득; 목욕통, 욕조 = bathtub ;목욕	there was a tub, in the dream.
35	damp	a. 축축한, 습기찬 = wet	But the room in the dream was warm and damp.
35	perspire	vi. , vt. 땀을 흘리다, 발한하다;발산시키다, 증발하다	I was perspiring, because it was so warm .
35	pause	vi. 중단하다, 도중에서 끊기다;잠시 멈추다, 숨을 돌리다;기다리다 = stop	He paused.
36	murky	a. 어두운, 어둡침침한, 음울한; 썩기는, 수상쩍은, 멧멧치 못한	The details were murky and vague.
36	vague	a. 막연한, 모호한, 애매한	
36	sink	vi. 가라앉다, 침몰하다 ;내려앉다, 함몰하다;<토지가> 기울다, 경사지다	He sank back down into his chair, puzzled.
37	tidy	vt. 정리하다, 바로하다;깨끗이 치우다, 정돈하다	He watched while Mother tidied the remains of the morning meal and placed the tray by the front door for the Collection Crew
37	tray	n. 쟁반;쟁반 모양의 접시, 트레이	
37	crew	n. 승무원 전원	
37	stirring	a. 감동시키는, 고무하는;장쾌 한;크게 소문나는	It was your first stirrings.
37	reassure	vt. 안심시키다, 다시 용기를 내게 하다, 다시 자신을 갖게 하다	But his mother laughed again in a reassuring, affectionate way.
37	affection	n. 애정, 호의; 애착, 사모	
38	groan	vi. 불평하다, 투덜대다	Asher had groaned goodnatureedly, turned his bike, and ridden back while Jonas waited.
38	dosage	n. 투약, 조제	Sometimes the dosage must be adjusted
38	adjust	vt. 조절하다, 맞추다, 바로잡다	

Chapter 6

40	fidget	vi. 안절부절 못하다;안달하다	Lily, standing in front of her, fidgeted impatiently.
40	braid	n. 땀은 머리	Mother replied, straightening the hair ribbons on the little girl's braids.
40	irritably	ad. 화를 잘내며, 성마른(touchy);안달하는(fretful)	Lily said irritably.
41	emblem	n. 상징, 표상	The bicycle at Nine would be the powerful emblem of moving gradually out into the community

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41	gradual	ad. 점차적으로, 점진적으로, 단계적으로, 서서히	The bicycle, at first, would be the powerful emblem of moving gradually out into the community, away from the protective family unit.
41	grin	vi. 이를 드러내고 싱긋 웃다 = laugh; 을 보고 싱긋이 웃다	Lily grinned and wriggled away from her mother.
41	wriggle	vi. 꿈틀거리다; 꿈틀거리며 돌아다니다, 몸부림치다 ;꾸무럭거리다	
41	parachute	n. 낙하산	And I'll get ad special little parachute that just fits you.
41	tug	n. 세게 당김; 잡아당김.	She gave Lily's ribbons a final tug.
41	prod	vt. 자극하다 = incite, 괴롭히다 = irritate	She prodded Lily to the front door and Jonas followed.
41	stow	vt. 실어 놓다; 싣다, 집어넣다	Jonas stowed his bicycle beside Mother's and made his way through the throng to find his group.
41	glimpse	n. 훑듯 봄[보임], 일견, 일별	Johas, from his place in the balcony with the Elevens, searched the Auditorium for a glimpse of Father.
42	wail	n. 울부짖는 소리, 비탄, 통곡	coming from it were the wails and howls of the newchildren who sat squirming on the Nurturers' laps.
42	howl	n. 짖는 소리, 아우성소리, 큰 웃음	
42	squirm	vi. 꿈틀거리다, 움죽거리다	
42	indulgently	a. 멋대로 하게 하는, 관대한, 엄하지 않은, 순한	But once a year, they all smiled indulgently at the commotion from the little ones waiting to receive their names and families.
42	commotion	n. 동요;소요, 소동;폭동	He had been given an unusual and special reprieve from the committee, and granted and additional year of nurturing before his Naming and Placement.
42	reprieve	vt. 의 형의 집행을 연기하다; 형 집행을 유예하다	
42	grant	vt. 주다, 수여하다; 승인하다.	
42	plea	n. 탄원, 청원;기도	Father had gone before the committee with a plea on behalf of Gabriel, who had not yet gained the weight appropriate to his days of life with his family unit.
42	behalf	n. 이익;원조, 자기편;지지	
42	appropriate	vt. 사용(私用)에 쓰다, 전유(專有)하다, 착복하다, 횡령하다	
42	Inadequate	a. 부적당한, 부적절한	Normally such a newshild would be lebeled Inadequate and released from the community.
42	pledge	n. 맹세, 서약, 언질	Each family member, including Lily, had been required to sign a pledge that they would not become attached to this little temporary quest, and that they would relinquish him without protest or appeal when he was assigned to his own family unit at next year's Ceremony.
42	relinquish	vt. 양도[포기]하다	
42	protest	vt. 항의하다, 이의를 제기하다	
42	appeal	vi. 애원하다, 간청하다, 빌다	
43	represent	vt. 나타내다, 의미하다, 상징하다	so Gabriel would have represented a real failure and sadness.
43	hover	vi. 공중을 맴돌다.<새가> 공중에서 정지하다	Even Jonas, though he didn't hover over the little one the way Lily and his father did, was glad that Gabe had not been released
43	poke	vt. 찌르다, 쑤시다, 쿡 찌르다	Asher poked Jonas's arm.
43	suspect	vt. 짐작하다, 알아채다, 깨닫다	Jonas suspected, they had been so exhausted by Asher's lively foolishness that they had needed a little time.
43	exhaust	vt. 다 써버리다; 소진시키다, 고갈시키다	
43	enthusiastic	a. 열렬한, 열광적인, 열중한	The audience applause, which was enthusiastic at each Naming, rose in an exuberant swell when one parental pair, glowing with pride, took a male newchild and beard him nmed Caleb.
44	exuberant	a. 열광적인, 열의가 넘치는	
44	swell	vi. 부풀다, 붓다, 팽창하다 n. 높아짐; 【음악】 (음의) 억양, 증감	

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44	somber	a. 어둡침침한(dark), 검은, 거무스름한, 흐린	as the long and somber day went on, so that the little Four seemed to fade away gradually from everyone's consciousness.
44	fade	v. 시들다, 흐릿해지다, 꺼져가다	
44	consciousness	n. 의식;(내적 인식으로서의) 의식, 자각	
45	mature	a. 익은, 성숙한, 잘 발육한	indicating that she was mature enough now to keep track of her own small belongings.
45	solemnly	ad. 장엄하게;진지하게	She stood solemnly listening to the speech of firm instructions on the responsibilities of Eight and doing volunteer hours for the first time.
45	attentive	a. 주의 깊은, 세심한	But Jonas could see that Lily, though she seemed attentive, was looking longingly at the row of gleaming bicycles, which would be presented tomorrow morning to the Nines.
45	gleam	vi. 어슴푸레 빛나다, 깜박깜박 빛나다;번쩍이다, 번득이다, 빛을 반사하다	
45	retrieve	vt. 되찾다, 회수하다	It was an exhausting day, and even Gabriel, retrieved in his basket from the Nurturing Center, slept soundly that night.
45	applaud	vi. 박수치다	Jonas could see them applauding dutifully as the Nines, one by one, wheeled their new bicycles, each with its gleaming name tag attached to the back, from the stage.
45	cringe	vi. 움썩하다(cower)	He knew that his parents cringed a little, as he did, when Fritz, who lived in the dwelling next door to theirs, received his bike and almost immediately bumped into the podium with it.
45	bump	vt. 부딪치다, 충돌하다	
45	podium	n. 제일 밑에 있는 토대석	
45	summon	vt. 소환하다, 호출하다(call)	Fritz was a very awkward child who had been summoned for chastisement again and again.
45	transgression	n. 위반, 범죄;(종교·도덕적) 죄	His transgressions were small ones, always:
45	adequately	ad. 충분히, (양이) 알맞게	failure to study adequately for a quiz
45	reflect	vt. 반영하다, 나타내다	But each such error reflected negatively on his parents' guidance and infringed on the community's sense of order and success.
45	infringe	vt. 어기다, 위반하다, 범하다, 침해하다	
46	chuckle	vi. 킁킁 웃다, 싱글싱글 웃다, 만족한 미소를 짓다	Everyone always chuckled and made small jokes when the Nines rode home for the first time.
46	invariably	ad. 변함없이, 일정 불변하게;늘, 반드시	But invariably the grinning Nines, who in technical violation of the rule had been practicing secretly for weeks, would mount and ride off in perfect balance, training wheels never touching the ground.
46	violation	n. 방해, 침해, 침입	
46	mount	vt. 타다, 올라타다;<사람을> 말에 태우다;기병(騎兵)으로 만들다	
46	consume	vt. 소비하다, 다 써 버리다	Jonas never found the Ceremony of Ten particularly interesting—only time-consuming, as each child's hair was snipped neatly into its distinguishing cut:
46	snip	vt. 싹둑 자르다, 가위로 자르다	
46	laborer	n. 노동자, 인부;임금 노동자, 육체 노동자	Laborers moved quickly to the stage with brooms and swept away the mounds of discarded hair.
46	broom	n. 비, 자루 브러시	
46	sweet	vt. 청소하다, 소제하다	
46	mound	n. 산더미처럼 쌓은	
46	discard	vt. 버리다, <헌 옷 등을> 처분하다	
46	hastily	ad. 급히, 서둘러서	they would be snipping and straightening the hastily done haircuts, trimming them into a neater line.
46	trim	vt. 다듬다, 정돈하다, 손질하다	
46	undergarment	n. 속옷, 내의	There was new clothing: different undergarments for the females, whose bodies were beginning to change;

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47	congregate	vt. 모이다, 군집하다;모으다, 소집하다	He and his groupmates congregated by the tables in front of the Auditorium and took their packaged food.
47	merriment	a. 명랑함, 흥겹게 떠들	Yesterday there had been merriment at lunch, a lot of teasing and energy.
47	teasing	a. 짓궂게 괴롭히는, 들볶는;귀찮은	
47	gravitate	vi. 인력에 끌리다;<물건이> 가라[내려]앉다 (sink)	Jonas watched the new Nines gravitate toward their waiting bicycles, each one admiring his or her nametag.
47	stroke	vt. 쓰다듬다, 어루만지다	He saw the Tens stroking their new shortened hair, the females shaking their heads to feel the unaccustomed lightness without the heavy braids they had worn so long
47	unaccustomed	a. 익숙지 못한	
47	Buoyancy	n. 부력;부양성	Buoyancy
48	shrug	vi. 어깨를 으쓱하다	Jonas shrugged.
48	meticulously	a. 꼼꼼한, 세심한;정확한	The community was so meticulously ordered, the choices so carefully made.
48	disposition	n. 배열, 배치;[pl.] 작전 계획	All of the factors – disposition, energy level, intelligence, and interests–had to correspond and to interact perfectly
48	correspond	vi. 일치하다, 부합하다, 조화하다	
48	interact	vi. 상호 작용하다, 서로 영향을 끼치다	
48	scrupulous	a. 양심적인, 지조 있는, 성실한; 꼼꼼한, 세심한;정확한, 철저한;조심성 있는	the Assignments were scrupulously thought through by the Committee of Elders.
49	conclude	v. 끝내다, 결말짓다, 끝맺다, 완결하다	He only wished that the midday break would conclude, that the audience would reenter the Auditorium, and the suspense would end.
49	suspense	n.미결, 미정	

chapter 7

50	irritation	화나게 하기, 짜증나게 하기. 화냄, 초조	Sometimes parents used them in irritation at a child's misbehavior, indicating that mischief made one unworthy of a name.
50	misbehavior	나쁜 행실, 못된 짓; 무례한 짓; 부정 행위	
50	indicate	나타내다, 예시[암시]하다,가리키다;	Jonas always chuckled when he heard a parent, exasperated, call sharply to whining toddler,
50	exasperate	안달나게[약오르게] 하다▷IRRITATE,	
50	whining	흐느껴 우는, 투덜대는	
50	toddler	비틀비틀 걷는 사람; 아장아장 걷는 아이	But it evened out, as it always did, by Three.
50	even out	같아지다.(찾아보자)	
51	tattletale	수다쟁이, 고자질쟁이	Pierre was very serious, not much fun, and a worrier and tattletale, too.
51	profound	지적인 깊이가 있는, 조예가 있는; 깊은.난해한	the profound importance of Assignment, the seriousness of training to come.
52	curb	구속, 속박, 억제, 구속하다, 억제하다. ▷CHECK	to curb any impulse that might set you apart from the group.
52	impulse	추진력; (물리적인) 충격, 자극	Finally the Chief Elder paid tribute to the hard work of her committee,
52	tribute	선물, 진상품, 증정물, 기념품; 찬사	
52	meticulously	작은 일에 신경을 써서,소심하게, 꼼꼼하게;정확히.	which had performed the observations so meticulously all year.
52	applause	박수갈채, 성원; 칭찬, 찬양;(박수에 의한) 승인.	The committee of Elders stood and was acknowledged by applause.
52	accompany	동반하다,따라가다,수행하다;배웅하다; 함께 하다,	accompanied by a speech directed at the new twelve.
52	nourishment	영양물,음식물; 영양 상태.양육; 조장,육성	and her obvious interest in the important process of providing nourishment for the community.
53	amidst	amid, 의 한복판에(서),의 사이에▷AMONG	

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53	designate	가리키다, 지시하다; 나타내다, 의미하다.부르다.	amidst applause, to her seat, wearing the new badge that designated the fish hatchery attendant.
53	pamper	지나치게 소중히 하다, 충분히 만족시키다	She would enjoy the three years of being pampered that would follow her brief training
53	impose	지우다.강요하다	kept her healthy, and impose self-discipline.
53	self-discipline	자기 단련[수양]; 자제	
53	resume	다시 시작하다, 재개하다, 다시 차지하다	Inger was smiling when she resumed her seat.
53	prestige	명성, 신망; 위신, 위세, 명성이 있는, 이름난, 일류의	Birthmother was an important job, if lacking in prestige.
54	discard	버리다; 포기하다; 해고하다.	there were some possibilities that were immediately discarded.
54	sheepish	순한, 겁 많은, 내성적인, 소심한(timid)	looking sheepish but pleased at the special attention.
54	acquisition	취득, 획득, 입수; 습득	The instructors of three were in charge of the acquisition of correct language.
54	retroactive	반동[역작용]적인, 소급하는	we even gave a little thought to some retroactive chastisement for the one who had been Asher's instructor.
54	smack	맛, 풍미, 향기, 독특한 풍미. 찰싹 때리다, 세게 치다	the difference between snack and smack.
54	discipline	훈련, 단련, 수양. 규율, 훈육, 풍기; 자제, 통제.	a regulated system of smacks with the discipline wand
54	wield	휘두르다, 교묘하게 쓰다, 잘 다루다.	a thin, flexible weapon that stung painfully when it was wielded.
55	precision	명확함, 틀림없음, 정확, 정밀; (기계적) 정밀도	And precision of language was one of the most important tasks of small children.
55	whimper	흐느껴 울다, 훌쩍훌쩍 울다(▷CRY)	Asher whimpered, cringed, and corrected himself instantly.
55	cringe	움츠리다, 위축되다, 굽실거리다, 아첨하다	
55	lapse	사소한 과실, (우연한) 실책, 도덕적 과실, 타락	though for each lapse the discipline wand came again, escalating to a series of painful lashes that
55	lash	채찍; 채찍 끈, 채찍으로 때리는 형벌, 태형	left marks
55	prompt	재빠른, 날썩, 신속한, 기민한, immediate; punctual	His corrections and apologies are very prompt.
57	dimly	어둠침침하게, 어둑하게, 무디게	and was only dimly aware of the applause as the boy returned.
57	avert	돌리다, 비키다, 피하다, 막다	and then avert their eyes quickly.

chapter 8

59	applaud	박수갈채하다, 성원하다; 칭찬하다	They applauded at the final assignment, but the applause was piecemeal, no longer a crescendo of united enthusiasm.
59	applause	박수갈채, 성원; 칭찬, 찬양; (박수에 의한) 승인	
59	piecemeal	조금씩, 점차로; 조각조각으로, 조금, 단편적인	
59	anticipation	예기, 예상, 기대, 예감, 예견	the anticipation, excitement, pride, and even the happy kinship with his friends.
59	kinship	혈족 관계, 친척 관계, 유사, 근사	
59	humiliation	치욕을 안겨주기, 모욕; 창피 당하기; 굴욕, 수치	Now he felt only humiliation and terror.
59	subside	내려앉다, 가라앉다, 함몰하다, 진정되다.	The chief elder waited until the uneasy applause subsided.
59	vibrant	진동하는, 흔들리는.	she said in her vibrant, gracious voice
59	gracious	친절한, 상냥한, 인정 많음; 예의 바른,	
59	benign	상냥한, 친절한; 자애로운	relieved from its discomfort very slightly by her benign statement,
59	anxiety	걱정, 근심; 불안, 염려, 걱정거리. ▷CARE	"I have caused you anxiety," she said.

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59	utter	입밖에 내다, 말하다, 이야기하다, speak	"We accept your apology," they all uttered together.
60	anguish	고통; 고뇌, 비통. ▷ PAIN	I apologize to you in particular. I caused you anguish.
60	jaunty	명랑한, 쾌활한, 멋부리는, 말쑥한, 멋진	he had practiced the kind of jaunty,
60	stir	휘젓다, 뒤섞다, 흔들다, 움직이다; 을 옮기다	questioning stir from the audience.
60	gasp	헐떡거림, 숨참, 숨이 막힘	Then he heard the gasp—the sudden intake of breath, drawn sharply in astonishment,
60	intake	끌어[빨아]들이는 곳, 끌어들이, 흡입; 흡입	
61	dwell	살다, 거주하다, LIVE, 존재하다	I will not dwell on the experience because it causes us all terrible discomfort.
61	hasty	급한, 신속한=QUICK, 성급한, 경솔한, 조급한	We have not been hasty this time
61	painstaking	힘이 드는, 애쓰는. 근면한, 애쓰는, 공들이는	even after the most painstaking observation.
61	attribute	돌리다, 탓으로 하다	though training, every attribute necessary.
61	indolence	나태, 게으름	be revealed as simply foolishness and indolence.
61	unanimous	일치한, 동의의, 이의가 없는, 만장일치의,	It must be a unanimous choice of the committee.
61	fleet	빨리 지나가다, 날아가다	They can have no doubts, however fleeting.
62	meticulously	작은 일에 신경을 써서, 세심하게; 꼼꼼하게	We have observed him meticulously.
62	throughout	전체에 걸쳐, 통하여, 모든 부분에서	We are all aware that Jonas has been a top student throughout his school days.
62	Integrity	성실, 정직, 고결. ▷ HONESTY, 완전	"Integrity," she said next.
62	committed	전념하는, 헌신적인, 관계하는, 구속되는, 약속한	Jonas has, like all of us, committed minor transgressions.
62	undergo	받다, 겪다, 경험하다. ▷ EXPERIENCE	Only one of us here today has ever undergone the rigorous training required of a receiver.
62	rigorous	엄격한, 엄한. =severe, 엄밀한, 정밀한	
62	flutter	떨럭이다, 나부끼다, 휘날리다, 바르르 떨다	He felt fear flutter within him.
62	magnitude	크기, 규모, 중요함, 중대성	But you will be faced, now, with pain of a magnitude that none of us here can comprehend
63	immense	광대한, 거대한, HUGE, 헤아릴 수 없는	that you would need immense courage.
63	acquisition	취득, 획득, 입수; 습득	The acquisition of wisdom will come through his training.
63	convince	확신시키다, 납득시키다, 설득하다	We are convinced that Jonas has the ability to acquire wisdom.
63	consume	다 써버리다, 소모하다, 소비하다, 낭비하다	For a moment he froze, consumed with despair.
63	despair	절망, 실망, 낙담; 자포자기	
64	spontaneously	자연스럽게, 자발적으로	which began spontaneously the collective murmur of his name.
64	gratitude	감사, 사의	His heart swelled with gratitude and pride.

Chapter 9

65	throng	군중, 인파, 사람 떼, 붐빔. ▷ CROWD	he made his way through the throng, looking for his family unit and for Asher.
65	hesitation	주저, 우유부단, 말더듬기.	But Jonas felt a moment of hesitation from his friend, an uncertainty.
65	smack	찰싹때리다	It was really funny, when she told about the smacks.
65	cluster	무리지어 있다. 모여있다.	The other new Twelves clustered nearby, placing their folders carefully into the carrying containers on the backs of the bikes.
65	dwell	살다. 거주하다	In each dwelling tonight they would be studying the instructions for the beginning of their training.
66	strap	가죽끈, 가죽끈으로 매다, 벌주다, 때리다	Lily had already been strapped into her seat.

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66	solemnly	장엄하게, 진지하게	They waved back, smiling, but he notices that Lily was watching him solemnly, her thumb in ther mouth.
66	dismount	내리게하다, 내려놓다	"~~"he called, dismounting by his door as Asher continued on.
67	disgrace	불명예	A name designated Not-to-Be-Spoken indicated the highest degree of disgrace.
68	relish	맛, 흥미, 식욕, 감상, 기미:기색	He imagined Benjamin, the scientific male in his group, beginning to read pages of rules and instructions with relish.
68	Annex	부록	Go immediately at the end of school hours each day to the Annex entrance behind the House of the Old and present yourself to the attendant.
68	exempt+목+from+명	의무를 면제하다, 고통을 없애다	From this moment you are exempted from rules governing rudeness.
68	rudeness	무례	
69	dismay	당황케하다, 놀라게하다 dismayed :놀란	But he was a little dismayed that his schedule left no time, apparently, for recreation.
69	compel	강요하다	Reading it again, however, he realized that it did not compel him to be rude; it simply allowed him the option.
69	courtesy	예의바른, 정중한	He was so completely, so thoroughly accustomed to courtesy within the community that the thought of asking another citizen an intimate question, of calling someone's attention to an area of awkwardness, was unnerving.
69	awkwardness	어색함. 다루기 어려움	
69	unnerve	기운을 빼앗다. 낙담시키다	
69	hastily	급히, 서둘러서	When he had crushed his finger in the door, he had quickly, gasping into the speaker, notified his mother; she had hastily requisitioned relief-of-pain.
69	requisition	요구하다. 강제사용하다	
70	excruciate	몹시괴롭히다	Almost instantly the excruciating pain in his hand had diminished to the throb which was, now, all he could recall of the experience.
70	diminish	줄이다. 감소하다	
70	throb	맥박, 진동, 흥분, 감동, 떨리다. 고동치다	
71	utter	말하다 (금구등이) 언급되다	But the reason for precision of language was to ensure that unintentional lies were never uttered.
71	reel	비틀거리다. 동요하다	His mind reeled. Now, empowered to ask questions of utmost rudeness-and promised answers-he could, conceivably(though it was almost unimaginable), ask someone, some adult, his father perhaps: "Do you lie?"
71	empower	권한을 부여하다	
71	conceivably	상상할수있는, 생각할수있는	

Chapter 10

72	designated	['deizigneitid] 지정된	Fiona told him when they reached the front door of the House of the Old after parking their bicycle in the desinated area.
72	hastily	['heistili] 서둘러서, 허둥지둥	" I don't want to be late," she said hastily, and started up the steps.
73	unlatch	['ʌn'lætʃ] v.t 빗장을 벗기다. vi 걸쇠가 풀리다	A click indicated that the door had been unlatched.
73	insure	['inʃuə] 남을(위험에서) 지키다. 책임지다	" The locks are simply to insure The Receiver's privacy because he needs concentration"
74	upholstered	[ʌp'həʊlstəd] 실내장식품을 갖춘, 문석이 많	The fabrics on the upholstered chairs and sofa were slightly thicker and more luxurious.
74	alcove	['ælkəʊv] (실내벽의 일부를 안으로 들어가 게 한) 작은 방	The bed , in an alcove at the far end of the room, was draped with a splendid cloth embroidered over its entire surface with intricate designs.
74	embroider	[im'brɔɪdə] 수놓다, 자수하다	
74	intricate	['intrikit] 복잡한, 난해한, 뒤얽힌	But the most conspicuous difference was the books.
74	conspicuous	[kən'spɪkjʊəs] 눈에 잘 띄는, 돋보이는	
75	self-conscious	['self'kɔŋʃəs] 자신의 존재를 의식한	Jonas looked self-consciously into the pale eyes that mirrored his own.

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75	precision	[pri'siʒən] 명확함, 세심함	~he corrected, reminding himself that if precision of language were ever to be important~
75	sag	[sæg] 축 늘어지다. 처지다	He touched the sagging flesh on his own face with amusement.
77	tentatively	['tentətɪv] 망설이듯이, 불확실하게	" Sir" Jonas said tentatively , " I would be very interested to hear the story of your life~
77	grasp	[gra:sp] 이해하다. 파악하다	He tried, in his mind , to grasp the concept.
78	exhilarating	[ɪg'zɪləreɪtɪŋ]명랑하게 하는.기분을 북돋우는	" At first it's exhilarating; the speed, the sharp, clear air~"

Chapter 11

80	evenly	고르게, 평탄하게	He tried to relax, to breathe evenly.
80	startle	깜짝 놀라게 하다	It was very startling, but he was not at all frightened, now.
80	intake	받아들이는 곳, 흡입	He was filled with energy, and he breathed again, feeling the sharp intake of frigid air.
80	frigid	몹시 추운, 쌀늘한	
80	swirl	소용돌이치다	Now, too, he could feel cold air swirling around his entire body.
80	pinprick	바늘로 콧 짜름, 귀찮은 일	Now he became aware of an entirely new sensation : pinpricks?
80	pepper	후추, 툭 쏘아주다	Tiny, cold, featherlike feelings peppered his body and face.
81	whirl	빙글빙글 돌리다, 회전	He could see a bright, whirling torrent of crystals in the air around him, and he could see them gather on the backs of his hands, like cold fur.
81	fur	부드러운 털	
81	abruptly	갑자기	Sled, he knew abruptly.
81	poise	균형잡히게 하다	And the sled itself seemed to be poised at the top of a long, extended mound that rose from the word "mound," his new consciousness told him hill.
81	snowfall	강설, 강설량	Then the sled, with Jonas himself upon it, began to move through the snowfall, and he understood instantly that now he was going downhill.
82	comprehend	이해하다, 포함하다	Comprehending all of those things as he sped downward, he was free to enjoy the breathless glee that overwhelmed him:
82	glee	큰 기쁨	
82	incline	내키게 하다, 기울이다	Then, as the angle of incline lessened, as the mound—the hill—flattened,
82	exhilarate	기분을 들뜨게 하다	and he pushed with his body, moving it forward, not wanting the exhilarating ride to end.
82	pant	헐떡거리다, 갈망하다	He sat there for a moment, panting, holding the rope in his cold hands.
82	tentative	시험적인, 주저하는	Tentatively he opened his eyes—not his snow-hill-sled eyes,
83	businesslike	사무적인, 실제적인	"Now," he said, turning businesslike,
83	tug	당기다, 끌다	I had to tug it forward from many generations back.
84	obsolete	쓸모없게 된, 안 쓰이는	so it became obsolete when we went to Sameness.
84	unwieldy	(무거워서) 다루기 힘든, 부피가 큰	They made conveyance of goods unwieldy.
84	moisten	촉촉하게 하다	They moistened a little.
85	posture	(몸의) 자세	His posture didn't change.
85	quizzical	우스꽝스러운, 미심쩍어하는	He looked quizzically at the old man.
86	bask	햇볕을 쬐다	This time, as he lay basking in the wonderful warmth, he felt the passage of time.
86	restless	침착하지 못한, 불안한	Restlessly, he moved one are, bending it, and felt a sharp pain in the crease of his inner arm at the elbow.
86	crease	(종이, 피륙 등의) 접은 자국[금]	
86	wince	(아픔, 무서움때문에) 주춤하다, 움추리다	he said, wincing at the shift, and even moving his mouth to speak made his face hurt.
87	upholster	걸천을 대다, 커버를 씌우다	The man had sat back down in the comfortable upholstered chair.

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87	weary	피곤한, 싫증이 난	He seemed terribly weary.
Chapter 12			
88	soundly	확실하게, 푹 <자다>	You slept soundly, Jonas?
88	hippo	하마	the stuffed hippo sat staring with its blank eyes.
88	fretful	화를 잘내는, 성마른, 안달하는	He's so fretful at night.
89	leftover	나머지의, 남은	He tried to shed the leftover dream, gathering his schoolwork and preparing for the day.
89	procedure	순서, 절차	civil procedures and government.
89	abuzz	윙윙거리고, 떠들썩하여, 활기에 넘쳐	the other new Twelves were abuzz with descriptions of their first day of training.
89	admonition	훈계	He was very aware of his own admonition not to discuss his training.
90	administrative	관리의, 행정상의	There's administrative work, and the dietary rules, and punishment for disobedience
90	dietary	음식물의, 식이 요법의	
90	discipline	훈련, 기율	did you know that they use a discipline wand on the Old, the same as for small children?
90	occupational	직업의	And there's occupational therapy,
90	confess	자백하다, 인정하다	Fiona confessed.
90	fleeting	어느덧 지나가는, 잠깐 동안의	This time it had been Fiona who had undergone that fleeting indescribable change.
90	indescribable	형언할 수 없는	
90	flicker	깜박이다	And just for that flickering instant.
91	fluster	떠들썩하(게 하)다, 어리둥절하(게 하)다	and then stopped, flustered, remembering there were to be no apologies.
92	questioningly	질문조로, 미심쩍게	he concluded, and looked questioningly at The Giver.
93	snowflake	눈송이	He was again sitting in that whirling world of snowflakes, atop the hill.
93	dumbfound	말문이 막히게 하다, 어쩔줄 모르게 하다	Dumbfounded, he stared at it.
94	flesh	살, 살집	No, flesh isn't red.
94	vibrant	떠는, 선명한, 번쩍거리는, 활발한	it wasn't as deep or vibrant as the apple, or your friend's hair.
95	capacity	수용력[량], 용적, 재능, 자격	You have the capacity to see beyond.
95	relinquish	양도[포기]하다, 그만두다	We relinquished color when we relinquished sunshine and did away with differences.
Chapter 13			
97	glimpse	[glimps] n. 훑듯 봄, 섬광, 희미한 빛	There would be a glimpse of green—the landscaped lawn around the Central Plaza.
97	truck	[trʌk] v. 거래하다, 교환하다	The bright orange of pumpkins being trucked in from the agricultural fields.
97	hue (hueless)	[hju :] n. 색상, 색조	Returning to their flat and hueless shade.
98	inaccurate	[inækjərit] a. 부정확한, 정밀하지 않은	No, that's inaccurate.
98	absurdity	[æbsə : rdəti] n. 부조리, 모순, 어리석은 일	He went on, almost laughing at the absurdity.
99	vibrance	[vaibrənt] a. 진동, 떨림, 생기, 활기	They were satisfied with their lives which had none of the vibrance his own was taking on.
99	geranium	[dʒəreiniəm] n. 제라늄, 양아욱	They were standing beside a bed of geranium planted near the Hall of Open Records.
99	wilt	[wilt] v. 시들다, 풀이 죽다	I thought for a minute that they were wilting.
100	alien	[éiljən] a. 외국의, 다른, 조화되지 않은	Under the touch of his hands, Jonas found himself suddenly in a place that was completely alien: hot and windswept under a vast blue sky
100	windswept	[windswépt] a. 바람맞는, 바람에 노출된	
100	vast	[væst, va : st] a. 거대한, 광활한	

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100	vegetation	[vədʒətේʃən] 초목	He could see an area of thicker vegetation.
100	hack	[hæk] v. 잘게 썰다, 난도질하다	He watched them hack the tusks from a motionless elephant on the ground and haul them away, spattered with blood
100	tusk	tusk [tʌsk] n. 엄니 (코끼리 등의)	
100	haul	[hɔ : l] v. 끌고 가다, 운반하다, 차로 나르다	
100	spatter	[spætə : r] v. 튀기다, 흩뿌리다, 끼얹어 더럽히다	
100	pebble	[pébəl] n. 자갈, 조약돌	a vehicle that spit pebbles from its whirling tires.
100	whirl	[hwɜ : rl] v. 빙글빙글 돌다	Very slowly it walked to the mutilated body and looked down.
100	mutilate	[mjú : t-əlèit] vt. 절단하다, 불구로 만들다	
100	sinuous	[sinjuəs] a. 구불구불한, 완곡한	With its sinuous trunk it stroked the huge corpse.
100	drape	[dreip] v. 천 걸치다, 덮다	draped them over the mass of torn thick flesh
100	tilt	[tilt] n. 기울이다, 비스듬하게 하다	Finally it tilted its massive head, raised its trunk, and roared into the empty landscape.
100	roar	[rɔ : r] v. 으르렁거리다, 큰 소리 내며 움직이다	
101	grief	[gri : f] n. 큰 슬픔, 비탄	It was a sound of rage and grief and it seemed never to end.
101	anguish	[æŋgwɪʃ] vi., vt. 괴로워 하다	He opened his eyes and lay anguished on the bed
101	meticulous	[mætíkjuələs] a. 꼼꼼한, 신중한	the meticulous touch with which it had tended its friend at the end
101	wiggle	[wɪg-əl] v. 흔들다, 몸을 (좌우로) 움직이다	Lily had finally wiggled under her brother's touch.
101	spouse	[spaus, spauz] n. 배우자	Don't you have a spouse?
101	exempt	[igzémpt] vt. 면제하다, 없애주다	Although he was exempted from the rules against rudeness, he was aware that this was a rude question.
102	array	[əréi] n. 정렬, 포진	Jonas glanced around at the astonishing array of volumes.
104	grimly	[grim] a. 잔인하게, 무섭게, 엄하게	The Giver smiled grimly.
104	subside	[səbsáid] vi. 가라앉다, 진정되다, 내려앉다	Finally subsided as the memories were assimilated.
104	assimilate	[əsiməlèit] v. 흡수하다, 이해하다, 동화하다	
105	electrode	[iléktroud] n. 전극	If you stimulate one part of the brain with an electrode,
105	accusation	[ækjuzeíʃən] n. 고발, 고소, 비난	This was a terrible accusation.
105	flick	[flik] n. 가볍게 치기, 튀기기	The Giver flicked his hand as if brushing something aside.
105	harsh	[hɑ : rʃ] a. 거친, 난폭한, 가혹한	The Giver smiled, though his smile was oddly harsh.
106	hunch	[hʌntʃ] n. 둥글게 구부리다, 등을 구부리고 앉다	He arrived to find The Giver hunched over, rocking his body slightly back and forth, his face pale, that he would be
106	embed	[imbéd] vt. 파묻다. 깊이 간직하다.	He watched the landscape for glimpses of the green that he knew was embedded in the shrubbery.
106	flickering	[flikəriŋ] 깜빡이는, 꺼질 것 같은, 불안정한	it came flickering into his consciousness
106	outlying	[áutláiiŋ] a. 바깥에 있는, 멀리 떨어진,	visiting the outlying communities,
106	dwelling	[dwéliŋ] n. 거처, 주소, 사는 곳	the only differences were slightly altered styles of dwellings, slightly different schedules in the schools.

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Chapter 14

108	steep	[sti : p] 가파른, 경사가 급한, 험(준)한	2; though the hill seemed to be a different one, steeper , and the snow was not falling as thickly as it~
108	perceive	지각(知覺)하다, 감지하다; ---을 눈치채다, 인식하다	4; It was coler, also, Jonas perceived .
108	coat	[kout] 덮다, 입히다,가리다; ---에 씌우다.	5; the snow beneath the sled was not thick and soft as it has been before, but hard, and coated with bluish ice.
108	bluish	[blú : iʃ] a. 푸른 빛을 띤.	
108	grin	[grin](이를 드러내고) 씩 웃다 싱글거리다	8; and Jonas grinned with delight, looking forward to the breathtaking slide down through the invigorating air
108	breathtaking	[bréətèikɪŋ] a.움찔[깜짝] 놀랄 만한, 아슬아슬한	
108	invigorating	[invígərəitɪŋ] a.기운을 돋구는, (공기·산들바람 등이) 상쾌한	
108	expanse	[ikspæns] n.(바다·대지 등의) 광활한 공간, 넓디넓은 장소	12; But the runners, this time , couldn't slice through the frozen expanse
108	skitter	[skítə : r] 경쾌하게[젓싸게] 나아가다[달리다, 미끄러지다	13; They skittered sideways and the sled gathered speed.
108	jar	(귀·신경·감정 따위에)거슬리다, 빼격거리다,부딪치다, 흔들리다	20; Jonas was jarred loose and thrown violently into the air.
108	jag	[dʒæŋ]~을 들쭉날쭉하게 만들다, 들쭉날쭉하게 찢다.	22; His face scraped along jagged edges of ice and...
109	gasp	[gæsp] 험떡거리다, 숨이 차다; (놀람 따위로) 숨이 막히다	3; He gasped .
109	hatchet	[hæʃɪt] n.자귀, 전투용도끼, 손도끼	4; It was as if a hatchet lay lodged in his leg, slicing through each nerve with a hot blade .
109	lodge	[ladʒ] v.(화살·창 등이) 꽂히다; 박히다	
109	nerve	[nə : rv] n. 신경; (치수(齒髓))의 신경조직	14; Then, suddenly, he was in the Annex room again, writhing on the bed.
109	blade	[bleɪd](칼붙이의) 날	
109	writhe	[raɪð] (몸을) 비틀다, 굽히다., 몸부림 치며 괴로워하다	18; The brutal slice of pain was gone.
109	brutal	[brú : tl] a.잔인한, 사나운 모진, 가차 없는.	
109	daub	n.1 바르기, 마구 칠함;더러움(smear)2 (질척한) 칠, 도료	23; There was always a daub of anesthetic ointment , or a pill.
109	anesthetic	[ænəsəʊétɪk] a.마취의; 마비의; 무감각한	
109	ointment	[óɪntmənt] n.U,C [[약학] 연고, 고약	25; an injection that brought complete and instantaneous deliverance .
109	instantaneous	[ɪnstəntéiniəs] a.즉시[즉석]의, 순간의; 동시적인	
109	deliverance	[dɪlɪvərəns] n. U 구출, 구조; 석방, 해방	26; But The Giver said no, and looked away .
109	look away	~ 눈길[얼굴]을 돌리다(from)	
109	in comparison	이에 비해	29; in comparison , and had not stayed with him. But this ache lingered .
109	comparison	[kəmpərisən] n. 비교, 대조	
109	linger	[lɪŋgə] v. (우물쭈물) 오래 머무르다, 떠나지 못하다(on).	

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110	throb	[θrɒb / ɔrɒb] vi. (-bb-) 가슴이 고동치다, 두근거리다	15; and he rubbed his throbing leg.
110	anguish	[æŋɡwɪʃ] (심신의) 고통, 괴로움, 고민, 번민	17; Again and again he dreamed of the anguish and the isolation on the forsaken hill
110	isolation	[àisələ'íʃən] n 고립(화), 고독, 격리, 분리	
110	forsake	[fə : rséik] (벗 따위를) 버리고 돌보지 않다 (desert), 내버리다.	
110	agony	[æɡəni] 고민, 고통; (육체적인) 아픔.	19; The agony of the fractured leg began to seem no more than a mild discomfort
110	fracture	[fræktʃə : r] 부수다; (뼈 따위를) 부러뜨리다,	
110	assuage	[əswéidʒ] vt. (슬픔·분노·욕망 따위를) 누그러뜨리다	26; It was not enough to assuage the pain that Jonas was beginning , now, to know.
110	torturous	a. 고문의, 고통스러운; 일그러진	28; "Why?" Jonas asked him after he had received a torturous memory in which he had been neglected and unfed
110	unfed	a. 음식[연료]을 공급받지 못한; 지지를 얻지 못한	
110	excruciating	[ikskrú : ʃi'eiʃɪŋ] a. 몹시 고통스러운, 참기 어려운	28; the hunger had caused excruciating spasms in his empty, distended stomache.
110	spasm	[spæz-əm] n. [의학] 경련, 쥐; 발작	
111	distend	[disténd] vt.,vi. 넓히다, 넓어지다, 부풀리다	
111	petition	[pitiʃən] n. 청원, 탄원, 진정; 청원[탄원, 진정]서	10; a lot of citizens petitioned the Committee of Elders.
112	abdomen	[æbdəmən, æbdóu-] n. 배, 복부	1; Unconsciously he rubbed his own abdomen .
113	wry	[rai] a. 뒤틀린, 비틀어진, 옆으로 굽은. 곧잘 비꼬는	15; The Giver watched him with a wry smile.
113	chuckle	[tʃʌkl] vi. 깔깔 웃다	18; The Giver laughed; then Jonas, too, chuckled reluctantly .
113	reluctant	[rɪlʌktənt] 마음 내키지 않는 (unwilling), 마지못해하는	
113	ominous	[ámənəs] 불길한, 나쁜 징조의. (날씨가) 험악한.	25; Now it was ominous , it meant, he knew, that nothing could be changed.
113	maturity	[mətjú-əre'ti] n. 성숙, 숙성	28; Gabriel, ... passed the test of maturity that Nurturers gave each month;
113	nurturer	[nú : rtʃə : r] n. U 양육; 양성, 훈육, 교육	
113	fretful	[frétfəl] a. 초조한; 까다로운, 성마른	32; But he remained fretful at night, whimpering often, needing frequent attention.
113	whimper	[hwímpə : r] 잣아들듯[호소하듯, 처량하게] 울다; 울먹이다	
114	placid	[plæsid] a. 평온한, 조용한 (calm). 침착한	2; Gabriel ..., hugging his hippo placidly in the small crib that had replaced the basket.
114	dismay	[disméi] n. U 당황, 경악; 낙담.	12; Jonas's mother rolled her eyes in dismay .
114	ruffle	[rʌf-əl] 주름살이 지게 하다, (머리 따위를) 헝클어뜨리다	13; He ruffled Lily's hair.
114	identical	[aidentikəl] a. 아주 동일한 (the very same)	22; If they're identical , I hope you're not the one assigned -
114	assign	[əsáin] 할당하다, 배당하다, 부여하다, 임명하다	

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115	flutter	[flʌtə : r] 퍼덕거리다, 두근거리다,(깃발)퍼럭이다	1; For a moment he felt a tiny, fluttering hope that he knew was quite foolish.
115	serene	[sɪrɪ : n] 고요한, 잔잔한; 화창한, 맑게 갠	8; Larissa's life Elsewhere would be quiet and serene
115	befit	[bɪfɪt] vt. (-tt-)----에 적합하다, ---에 걸맞다;	9; as befit the Old;
115	undisturbed	[ʌndɪstə : rbd] a. 방해받지 않은, 흔들리지 않은, 조용한	29; his breathing regular and undisturbed .
116	lull	[lʌl] (어린아이를) 달래다, 어르다, 재우다	4; Sometimes that was all it took to lull him back to sleep.
116	squirm	vi.(벌레처럼) 꿈틀거리다, 움직거리다, 꿈틀거리며 나아가다	5; But the newchild still squirmed fretfully under his hand.
116	breezy	[brɪ : zi] a. 산들바람이 부는, 시원한. 기운찬; 쾌활한	9; a bright, breezy day on a clear turquoise lake, and above him
116	turquoise	[tɜ : rkwɔɪz] n. 터키석(石); 청록색	
116	billow	[bɪlou] v.-vi. 놀치다, 큰 파도가 일다, 크게 굽이치다	10; the white sail of the boat billowing as he moved along in the brisk wind
116	brisk	[brɪsk] a 활발한,(장사 따위가)활기있는,(날씨 따위가) 쾌적한	
116	dim	[dɪm] a. (빛이) 어두운, 어스레한. 잘 안 보이는,	13; it was becoming dimmer , that it was sliding through his hand into the being of the newchild.
116	startle	[stɑ : rtl] v. 깜짝 놀라다; 펄쩍 뛰다. -vt. 깜짝 놀라게 하다	15; Starled , Jonas pulled back what was left of the momory with a burst of will.
116	burst	[bɜ : rst] v.파열하다, 폭발하다.	
116	murky	[mɜ : rki] a. 어두운; (안개·연기가) 자욱한,(표현이)애매한	22; the water of the lake more murky and clouded.
116	deliberate	[dɪlɪbərɪt] 계획적인, 생각이 깊은, 신중한	27; This time he quite deliberately placed his hand firmly on Gabriel's back,
116	wisp	[wɪsp] n. (벗짚 따위의) 작은 단; (머리카락 따위의) 작은 다발.	31; He no longer had any more than a wisp of the memory,
117	confess	[kənˈfɛs] (과실·죄를) 고백[자백]하다, 실토히다, 털어놓다.	5; if he sould confess to The Giver that he had given a momory away.
117	qualify	[kwɒləˈfaɪ] v. ---에게 자격[권한]을 주다, 적합하게 하다.	7; He was net yet qualified to be a Giver himself;

Chapter 15

118	rigid	굳은, 휘지 않는, 경직된, 단단한. =hard	The giver was rigid in his chair, his face in his hands.
118	contorted	잡아 비튼, 비틀린, 일그러진	his face contorted with suffering.
118	anguish	(심신의) 고통; 고뇌, 비통. ▷ PAIN	he directed, aware that in such anguish The giver might need reminding.
118	braced	...을 걸쇠[거멀못]로 죄다; ...을 버티다.	Jonas braced himself and entered the memory which was torturing the giver.
118	torturing(torture)	...을 고문하다; ▷ TORMENT	
118	foul	오염된, 더러운, 진흙투성이의, 진창의. ▷ DIRTY	He was in a confused, noisy, foul-smelling place.
118	bridle	말의)굴레,속박,구속(물),억제(물)(restraint)	A wild-eyed horse, its bridle torn and dangling, trotted frantically through the mounds of men, tossing its head, whinnying in panci.
118	torn	tear 의 과거분사. ...을 찢다, 뜯어내다(up)	

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118	trotted	말이) 속보로 달리다, 구보하다 ▷ GALLOP	
118	dangling	매달리다, 흔들흔들[주렁주렁]하다, dangle	A wild-eyed horse, its bridle torn and dangling, trotted frantically through the mounds of men, tossing its head, whinnying in panic.
118	frantically	미친 듯이, 미쳐서, <구어> 굉장히, 대단히	
118	whinnyi	(말이) 히힝 울다.	
118	stumble	넘어질 듯 비틀거리다; 비틀비틀 걷다.	It stumbled, finally, then fell, and did not rise.
119	parched	말라 붙은, 바싹 마른. 볶은, 구운(roasted).	"Water," the voice said in a parched, croaking whisper.
119	croaking	목쉰 소리로 말하다; 투덜거리다. Croak	
119	sprawled(sprawl)	손발을 아무렇게나 쪽 뻗다, 쪽 뻗고 엎드리다	He lay sprawled, his gray uniform glistening with wet, fresh blood.

Chapter 16

121	uneventful	무사평온한 순조로운	citizens bicycling home from uneventful days at work~
121	anguish	고통, 고뇌 비통(=pain)	ordinary lives free of anguish~
122	ecstatic	무아지경의, 황홀한, 도취한	in one ecstatic memory
122	gleaming	반짝반짝 빛나는	he had ridden a gleaming brown horse
122	dismount	내리다, 떨어지다 낙마하다	had dismounted beside a small stream
122	nudge	쿡쿡 자르다, 가볍게 자극하다	nudged Jonas's shoulder affectionately
122	affectionately	애정이 넘치게, 다정하게	
122	perceive	지각하다 인지하다	he perceived the bonds ~
122	bearing	태도 몸가짐, 자기의 위치(one's~s)	to get his bearings
122	pervade	~에 널리 퍼지다, 가득차다	pervaded the memory
125	vague	막연한 애매한	I am left with a vague wisp of that one
125	wisp	한움큼	
125	blurt	불쑥 말하다	Jonas blurted out what he feeling
126	falter	운짚하다, 뒷걸음치다, 망설이다	he faltered~
126	reassure	자신감을 되찾게 하다,	reassuring himself~
126	outlaw	비합법화하다	those things were outlawed
126	tentatively	시험적으로 망설이며	Jonas asked tentatively
127	flush	(얼굴을)붉히다, 홍조를 띠게하다	he felt flushed
127	chuckle	낄낄 웃다, 싱긋이 웃다	Father gave a little chuckle
127	obsolete	못쓰게 된, 사라진, 구식의	it's become almost obsolete
127	crib	어린이 침대	The crib was in his room again.
128	optimistic	낙천적인 낙관적인	The Nurturers were very optimistic~
128	dimness	어둑함 흐릿함	the dimness toward the ceiling~
128	windowpane	(깨워 놓은) 창유리	against windowpanes;

Chapter 17

130	treat	[tri : t] 한턱 냐. 예기치 않은 멋진 경험, 특별한 즐거움.	It happened so rarely, and was such a treat for the entire community when it did.
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130	exempt	[ɪgzɛmpt] (의무따위를) 면제하다, 면역성을 주다.	Adults were exempted from the day's work, children from school and training and volunteer hours.
130	take over	이어[인계]받다, 양도받다; 접수하다, 점거하다	The substitute Laborers, who would be given a different holiday, took over all the necessary tasks
130	nurture	[nɜːrtʃəːr] 양육하다, 가르쳐 길들이다, 교육하다.	all the necessary tasks: nurtur-ing, food delivery, and care of the Old
130	Stirring	[stɜːrɪŋ] 마음을 동요시키는, 감동시키는, 활발한	The Stirrings had returned
130	embarrass	[ɪmbærəs] 당황하다, 찜찜매다.	he felt a little guilty and embarrassed about the pleasurable dreams that came to him
131	permeate	[pɛːrmiɛt] 스며들다, 침투하다, 보급하다, 퍼지다.	And his new, heightened feelings permeated a greater realm than simply his sleep.
131	realm	[reɪlm] 왕국, 국토; 범위, 영역	
131	gurggle	[gɜːrgəl] 꿀떡꿀떡(팔팔)흐르다, 꿀깍꿀깍하는 소리	he had seen oceans and mountain lakes and streams that gurgled through woods
131	shallow	[ʃæləʊ] 얕은, 천박한, 피상적인	shallow impatience and exasperation, that was all Lily had felt.
132	exasperation	[ɪgzæspərəɪʃən] 격분, 격노, 격앙	
132	well up	치밀어 오르다	he had reacted with rage that welled up so passionately inside him
132	strew	[struː] 흩뿌리다 (on; over); 온통 뒤덮다 (with).	Nearby, other bikes were strewn about on the ground.
132	stagger	[stæɡɜːr] 비틀거리며 나아가다, 망설이다	A female Eleven named Tanya staggered forward from where she had been hiding.
132	stumble	[stʌmbəl] 넘어지다, 비틀거리다	Dramatically she clutched her stomach and stumbled about in a zig-zag pattern
132	grin	[grɪn] 씩웃다, 싱글거리다.	"You got me!" she called, and fell to the ground, grinning.
133	ambush	[æmbʊʃ] 잠복, 매복, 매복한 장소, 복병	You're in my line of ambush, Jonas! Watch out
133	posture	[pɔːstʃər] 자세, 자태, 태도; 사태, 정세	when they all lay posed in freakish postures on the ground.
133	horde	[hɔːrd] 유목민의무리, 대집단, 군중	From their hiding places a horde of children — Jonas recognized Fiona in the group — emerged,
133	crouch	[kraʊtʃ] 쭈그리다, 몸을 구부리다; 웅크리다	running in a crouched position,
133	exaggerate	[ɪgzædʒəreɪt] 과장하다, 지나치게 강조하다 악화시키다	Several of them stopped, grabbed their own shoulders and chests with exaggerated gestures
133	suppress	[səprɛs] 억압하다, 억누르다, 참다, 감추다	They dropped to the ground and lay suppressing giggles.
133	surge	[sɜːrdʒ] 큰파도가 일다, 밀어닥치다, 들끓다	Feelings surged within Jonas.
134	lain	[leɪn] lie의 과거분사. 눕다, 놓여있다.	In his mind, Jonas saw again the face of the boy who had lain dying on a field and had begged him
134	dying	[daɪɪŋ] 죽어가는, 빈사의, 임종의, 사라져가는	for water.
134	awkward	[ɔːkwɜːd] 설부른, 서투른, 어색한, 거북한	Then they were all silent, standing awkwardly
134	irritate	[ɪrɪteɪt] 초조해하다, 노하다, 안달나다	"You ruined it," Asher said in an irritated voice.
134	plead	[pliːd] 변호하다, 이유로 내세우다, 간청하다	"Don't play it anymore," Jonas pleaded.
134	warily	[wɛːrɪli] 주의깊게, 신중하게, 용의주도하게	Asher looked warily at him.
135	wearily	[wɛːrɪli] 지루하게, 피곤하여; 싫증나서.	"I accept your apology, Asher," he said wear-ily.

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135	fleeting	[fli : tiŋ] 빨리지나가는, 순간같은, 덧없는	For a fleeting in-stant he thought he would like nothing better than to ride peacefully along the river path
135	trudge	[trʌdʒ] 무거운 발걸음으로 걷다, 터벅터벅 걷다	Jonas trudged to the bench beside the Storehouse and sat down, overwhelmed with feelings of loss.
135	overwhelm	[ˌoʊvərhwɛlm] 압도하다, 눌러서 찌그러뜨리다.	
135	sneak	[sni : k] 몰래[가만히] 움직이다[빼다, 가지고 가다].	and (she confessed) sneaking a very short try on her father's bicycle.
136	frowning	[fraʊniŋ] 언짢은, 찌푸린 얼굴의; 위압하는 듯한.	"A very good thing," Mother agreed, frowning at the idea of it.
136	discipline	[disəplɪn] 훈련, 수양, 규율, 훈계	The first steps of a newchild were always the occasion for celebra-tion at the Nurturing Center, Father said, but also for the introduction of a discipline wand.
136	wand	[wand / wænd] 막대기, 장대; 지팡이; 권표 ((구어) 지휘봉	
136	slender	[sléndə : r] 훑쪽한, 가느다란; 얼마 안 되는, 적은	Now Father brought the slender instrument home with him each night, in case Ga-briel misbehaved.
136	glum	[glʌm] 무뚝뚝한, 뚱한, 음울한	But he set his glum thoughts aside.
136	glee	[gli :] 기쁨, 즐거움, 환희	grinning with glee at his own steps as he tried them out.
136	identical	[aɪdɛntɪkəl] 아주 동일한. 동일 원인의; 일관성의	The twins are being born to-morrow, and the test results show that they're identical.
137	comfy	[kʌmfi] (구어) =COMFORTABLE.	I get the smaller one all cleaned up and comfy.
Chapter 18			
139	occasionally	때때로, 가끔	I guess I do think about it occasionally.
139	request	[rɪkwɛst] 부탁, 요청	I wish I could put in a request for it, sometimes.
139	dejected	[dɪdʒɛktɪd] 기운없는, 낙담한.	"Me" Jonas said in a dejected voice.
139	harsh	[hɑ : rʃ] 거친, 사나운, 가혹한.	The Giver laughed harshly.
139	hammer	망치로 치다. 생각해내다 만들어내다.	They hammered out those rules after the failure ten years ago.
140	shrug	어깨를 으쓱하다.	The Giver shrugged.
140	puzzle	당혹하게하다. 난처하게 만들다.	The new Receiver was puzzled and a little frightened, as you were.
140	shiver	떨다.	Jonas thought of his favorite female, Fiona, and shivered.
140	serene	[sɪrɪ : n] 고요한, 잔잔한.	Very self-possessed and serene.
140	self-possessed	[sɛlfpɛzɛst] 침착한, 냉정한.	
140	excruciating	몹시 고통스러운, 참기어려운	The Giver hesitated painfully, as if saying the name aloud might be excruciating.
141	rueful	[ru : fəl] 슬픈 듯한, 비참한, 후회하는	The Giver chuckled ruefully.
141	luminous	[lu : mənəs] 빛을내는, 반짝이는, 총명한	Her eyes were very luminous, I remember.
141	shred	[ʃred] 꼬트러기, 파편.	I still have a shred of it left.
141	falter	[fɔ : ltər] 비틀거리다, 머뭇거리다.	His voice faltered and trailed off.
141	trail off	점차 사라지다.	
142	treasure	[trɛʒə : r] 비축해두다. 마음에새기다.	I so treasured the sound of that laughter in this room that had always been so silent.

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142	stun	[stʌn] 기절시키다. 어리벙벙하게하다.	She appeared stunned at its end.
142	back off	물러서다, 양보하다.	I backed off, gave her more little delights.
142	delight	[dilaɪt] 기쁨, 즐거움	
142	spare	절약하다, 잡아두다	She insisted that I continue, that I not spare her.
142	inflict	[ɪnflikt] 주다, 입히다, 과하다.	I couldn't bring myself to inflict physical pain on her.
142	anguish	[æŋɡwɪʃ] 고통, 괴로움, 번민	I gave her anguish of many kinds.
142	imploring	[ɪmplɔːrɪŋ] 애원하는	The Giver looked at him imploringly.
143	frowning	[fraʊnɪŋ] 언짢은, 찌푸린 얼굴의	She stood up very silently, frowning, as if she were making a decision.
143	dwelling	[dwéliŋ] 집, 주거	She left here that day, left this room, and did not go back to her dwelling.
143	obvious	[əbvɪəs / əb-] 명백한, 명료한	It obvious that it saddened The Giver very deeply.
143	overwhelm	[əʊvərhweɪlm] 압도하다. 질리게하다.	There were those few terrible memories, the ones that had overwhelmed her.
143	devastate	[dévəstèɪt] 유린하다, 망연자실하게하다.	I was so devastated by my own grief at her loss.
Chapter 19			
146	afterthought	[-əð : t] 되씹어 생각함; 고쳐 생각함, 반성	he added, as an afterthought.
147	flicker	[flɪkər] n. 빛이 깜박임[어른거림], 명멸; 흔들림	It s blank face began to flicker with zig-zag lines
147	astonish	[əstəniʃ] vt. 깜짝 놀라게 하다. SURPRISE	He was astonished and delighted that this was available to him
148	cradle	[kredl] v. 요람에 놓다; 흔들어 재우다. 보호하다;	entered the room, cradling a tiny newchild wrapped in a soft blanket in his arms.
148	squirm	[skwə : rm] vi. 꿈틀거리다, 움직거리다, 어색해하다.	Jonas watched as his father bent over the squirming newchild on the bed.
149	syringe	[səriŋdʒ, sɪr-] n. 주사기; 세척기; 관장기	He took out a syringe and a small bottle.
149	wince	[wɪns] vi. 주춤하다, 질리다, 움츠리다.	Jonas winced sympathetically.
149	puncture	[pʌŋktʃər] v. (바늘 따위로) 찌르다, 구멍을 뚫다.	puncturing the place where the fragile skin pulsed.
149	plunger	[plʌŋdʒər] n. 뛰어드는 사람; 돌입[돌진]자; 돌입물	He pushed the plunger very slowly, injecting the liquid into the scalp vein until the syringe was empty.
149	vein	[veɪn] n. [[해부학] 정맥, 심줄, 혈관.	
150	receptacle	[riséptək-əl] n. 그릇, 용기; 두는 곳, 저장소; 피난처	He turned aside and dropped the syringe into a waste receptacle.
150	limp	[lɪmp] vi. 절뚝거리다; 느릿느릿 가다	Then he went limp.
150	posture	[pəstʃər] n. 자세, 자태. 태도. 마음가짐.	Jonas recognized the gestures and posture and expression.
150	numbly	[nʌmli] ad. 감각을 잃고, 저려서, 마비되어.	He continued to stare at the screen numbly.
150	deposit	[dɪpəzɪt] 아래에 놓다, 침전시키다, 맡기다	It seemed to be the same sort of chute into which trash was deposited at school.
151	shove	[ʃʌv] n. 밀, 떠밀; 밀어 제침, 떠다밀	His father loaded the carton containing the body into the chute and gave it a shove.
151	notify	[nóutəfàɪ] 통지하다, -에 공시하다; 발표하다	When the speaker notified me that Rosemary had applied for release,
151	glimpse	[glɪmps] n. 흘끗 봄, 일별; (고어) 섬광(gleam).	my last glimpse of that beautiful child
151	bravery	[bréivəri] n. 용기, 용맹; [cf.] courage.	I don't know about bravery,

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151	numb	[nʌm] a. 감각을 잃은, 곱은(benumbed), 마비된,	I do know that I sat here numb with horror.
151	Wretched	[rétʃɪd] a. 가엾은, 불쌍한, 비참한, 불행한 (생활).	Wretched with helplessness.
151	rip	[rip] v. 찢개다, 찢다, 찢다. 벗겨내다,	Jonas felt a ripping sensation inside himself.
Chapter 20			
152	collapse	[kələps] 무너지다, 실패하다; 실신하다; 쇠약해지다	He collapsed in sobs again.
152	mimic – mimicked	[mímik] vt. 흉내내다; 흉내내며 조롱하다	
152	sarcastic	[sɑ : rkæstík] 빈정거리는, 비꼬는, 풍자의, 신랄한	Jonas mimicked in a cruel, sarcastic voice.
153	empower	[empáwə] vt. 권력을 주다(authorize), 능력을 주다	I am empowered to lie.
153	efficient	[ífíʃənt] a. 능률적인, 효과적인; ⇨ EFFECTIVE.	She's very efficient at her work, your red-haired friend.
154	rueful	[rú : fəl] a. 슬픈 듯한; 가엾은, 비참한; 후회하는.	The giver gave a rueful, anguished, empty laugh.
155	solemnly	[sóləli] 엄숙하게, 근엄하게. 장엄하게,	Jonas nodded solemnly.
156	plead	[pli : d] v. 변호하다, 주장하다, 간청하다 (implore)	"I want you to come, giver." Jonas pleaded.
157	emphatically	[imfætíkəli] 명확하게, 단호하게, 절대적으로	Jonas shook his head emphatically.
158	violation	[váiələíʃən] n. 위반, 위배. 방해; 침해, 모독; 폭행,	because it was a violation of a major rule for any citizen not on official business to leave a dwelling at night.
158	flee	[fli :] 달아나다, 도망하다, ESCAPE.	People fleeing from terrible things throughout history.
158	errand	[érənd] -n. 심부름. (심부름의) 용건, 볼일	I'd just say I was on some important errand for the receiver.
160	undertaking	[ʌndərtéikɪŋ] n. 사업, 기업(enterprise). 인수; 약속,	So this would not be an unusual undertaking.
160	apparent	[əpærənt] a. 또렷한, 보이는. 명백한,	By midday Jonas's absence would become apparent,
160	disrupt	[disrʌpt] v. 찢어 발기다, 붕괴시키다; 혼란케 하다	
160	disruption	[disrʌpʃən] n. 분열; 붕괴, 와해; 혼란, 방해; 환경 파괴	The ceremony would not be disrupted—such a disruption would be unthinkable.
161	Confront	[kənfrʌnt] vt. 직면하다, 마주 대하다; 만나다(with).	Confronted by a situation which they had never faced before,
161	lengthy	[léŋkəi] a. 긴, 기다란; 말이 많은, 장황한.	Jonas had said at the end of the lengthy discussion and planning.
161	plea	[pli :] n. 탄원, 청원(entreaty); 기원. 변명 (excuse)	He knew the answer even as he made the final plea.
162	glumly	[glʌmli] 무뚝뚝하게, 뚱하게, 음울하게	Jonas had been staring glumly at the floor.
Chapter 21			
163	meticulously	[mətíkjələsli] 너무 세심하게	All of it—all the things they had thought through so meticulously.
163	flee	[fli :] 달아나다	That night, Jonas was forced to flee.

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163	dwelling	[dweɪlɪŋ] 집	making his way past the darkened dwellings and the empty Central Plaza.
163	churn	[tʃə : m] 거품이 일다	He could see the dark, churning water far below.
164	chatter	[tʃætər] 재잘재잘 지껄이다	Lily chattering away,
164	soundly	[saʊndli] 건전하게, 깊이	He'd been sleeping so soundly.
164	sympathetically	[sɪmpəəətɪkəli] 동정적으로	Mother asked sympathetically.
164	understatement	[ʌndərsteɪtmənt] 줄잡아 말함	That's an understatement.
164	frazzle	[fræz-əl] 풀림	They were really frazzled by the time I got to work.
164	grin	[grɪn] 씩 웃다	Lily said, with a scolding little cluck toward the grinning toddler on the floor.
165	nod	[nɒd / nɒd] (고개를) 끄덕이다	Liy nodded in agreement, too.
165	discipline	[dɪsəplɪn] 훈련	At dawn, the orderly, disciplined life he had always known would continue again, without him.
165	leftover	[léftəʊvə : r] 나머지	even though what he had taken was leftovers,
166	comfortably	[kɒmfərtəbəli] 기분 좋게	whether he could comfortably ride the larger bike when he was so accustomed to his own.
166	hammock	[hæmək] 해먹을 달다	a slow-swinging hammock under palm trees on an island some place,
166	outlying	[áutlaɪɪŋ] 밖에 있는	He circled the outlying communities,
168	foliage	[fóuliidʒ] 잎	would be no more that smears of gray against the colorless foliage.
169	vigilant	[vɪdʒələnt] 경계하고 있는	he was constantly vigilant,
169	haphazard	[hæphæzəd] 우연찮은 일	as if the search had become haphazard and no longer hopeful.

Chapter 22

170	subtle	a. (지각할 수 없을 정도로) 미묘한; 포착하기 어려운, <지각·감각 등이> 민감한, 치밀한	It was a subtle change, hard to identify at first.
170	identify	vt. <...을> (...가 틀림없다고) 확인하다, 동일시하다	
170	tend	<길 등이> (...으로) 향하다, 가다, 도달하다	The road was narrower, and bumpy, apparently no longer tended by road crews.
170	wobble	vi. 비틀거리다, 흔들흔들하다, <목소리 등이> 떨리다	as the front wheel wobbled over stones and ruts
170	rut	n. 바퀴자국; 흙, 상투적인 방법	
170	jolt	vt. 갑자기 세게 흔들다, 덜컥덜컥거리게 하다, 세게 치다	when the bike jolted to a sudden stop against a rock
170	scrape	vt. 문지르다, 긁어내다, 스쳐..에 상처를 내다	
170	seep	vi. <액체·빛 등이> 스며나오다, 뚝뚝 떨어지다, 새다	and his knees were scraped and raw, blood seeping through his torn trousers
170	reassure	vt. 안심시키다, 다시 용기를 내게 하다, 재보증하다	Painfully he righted himself and the bike, and reassured Gabe.
170	tentatively	ad. 시험적으로, 임시적으로, 주저하며, 자신없이	Tentatively he began to ride in daylight.
170	diminish	vt. 줄이다, 감소하다 vi. 줄다	He had forgotten the fear of the searchers, who seemed to have diminished into the past
170	peril	위험, 모험, 위험한 것	But now there were new fears/the unfamiliar landscape held hidden, unknown perils.
170	wince	vi. (아픔·무서움 때문에) 주춤하다, 겁내다	Jonas carefully washed his injured knees, wincing as he rubbed at the raw flesh
170	gully	n. 협곡, 도랑, 하수구	that rushed through roadside gullies

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170	swift	a. 빠른, 조속한	Gabriel called and jonas turned swiftly into the trees
171	shrubbery	n. 관목을 심은 길, 관목 숲	he stopped the bicycle in the shrubbery and turned to grab Gave
171	chubby	a. 토실토실 살찐;<얼굴이> 통통한	he saw the small chubby arm pointing toward the sky
171	soar	vi. 높이 치솟다, 날아오르다	Soon there were many birds along the way, soaring overhead, calling.
171	throaty	a. 목구멍 소리의, 목직한, 목쑤, 목살이 처진	to enjoy the throaty warble of a new bird nearby
171	warble	vi. 지저귀다, 노래하다	
171	exquisite	a. 아주아름다운, 정교한	he had never felt such simple moments of exquisite happiness.
171	relentless	a. 냉혹한, 집요한	The most relentless of his new fears was that they would starve.
172	meager	a. 메마른, 빈약한	They finished the meager store of potatoes and carrots they had saved from the last agricultural area,
172	fashion	vt. 만들어내다, 맞추다	
172	makeshiftnet	a. 임시변통의, 일시적인	he fashioned a makeshift net, looping the strands of Gabriel's blanket around a curved stick.
172	strand	n. (새끼의) 가닥, 외가닥으로 꼰 꼰;(머리털의) 술, 요소, 성분	
172	flop	vi. 펄떡[털떡] 쓰러지다, 맥없이 자빠지다, 풍덩 뛰어들다	after countless tries, the net yielded two flopping silvery fish.
172	methodically	a. 조직적 방식의, 질서정연한, 규칙적인	Methodically Jonas hacked them to pieces with a sharp rock and fed the raw shreds to himself and to Gabriel.
172	hack	vt. 마구 패서 자르다, 잘게 썰다	
172	shred	[종종 pl.] 조각, 단편	
172	torture	vt. 고문하다, 괴롭히다	Jonas lay wake, tortured by hunger, and remembered his life in the community where meals were delivered to each
172	dwelling	n. 거처, 주소, 사는집	dwelling every day.
172	flag	vi. <활력·활동·흥미·기력 등이> 떨어지다, 풀리다;시들해지다	He tried to use the flagging power of his memory to recreate meals, and managed brief, tantalizing
172	tantalize	vt. (보여서) 감질나게[애타게] 하다	fragments
172	fragment	n. 부서진 조각, 파편	
172	banquet	n. 연회,축하연, [보통 a banquet] 진수성찬	banquets with huge roasted meats
172	lush	a. 청청한, 싱싱한	and lush fruits picked and eaten
172	glimpse	n. 흘끗봄, 일견, 어렵פות이 감지함	
172	subside	vi. 가라앉다, 진정되다, 폭꺼지다	But when the memory glimpses subsided, he was left with gnawing, painful emptiness.
172	gnaw	n. 끊임없는 고통, 가책, 갉기	
172	grim	a. 엄한, 엄격한, 험상스러운, 불쾌한	Jonas remembered, suddenly and grimly, the time in his childhood when he had been chastised for
172	chastise	vt. 벌하다, 몹시 비난하다	misusing a word.
173	yearn	vi. 동경하다, 그리워하다, 열망하다	Once he had yearned for choice.
173	sprain	vt. 빠다	
173	throb	고동치다, 두근[울렁]거리다, 육신육신 쑤시다	He sprained his ankle throbbed as he forced the pedal downward in an effort that was almost beyond him.

Chapter 23

174	ribbon	[ˈrɪbən] 리본, 장식띠	He saw nothing ahead except the endless ribbon of road unfolding in twisting narrow curves.
174	elsewhere	[ˈɛlswɛər] 어딘가, 다른곳에서	Yet he felt it: felt that Elsewhere was not far away.

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174	hunch	[ˈhʌntʃ] 활모양으로 구부리다	Gabriel, wrapped in his inadequate blanket, was hunched, shivering, and silent in his little seat.
174	heartbreak	[ˈhɜːrbreɪk] 비통, 비탄	and realized with heartbreak how cold and weak Gabe had become.
174	tunic	[ˈtjuːnik] 튜니카(소매짧고 무릎까지 내려온 속옷)	Jonas opened his own tunic, held Gabriel to his bare chest.
174	feebly	[fiːbli] 나약하게, 무기력하게	Gabriel moved feebly against him and whimpered briefly into the silence that surrounded them.
175	snowflake	[ˈsnəʊfləɪk] 눈송이	"Snow flakes."
175	mat	[mæt] 돛자리를 깔다, 머리털등을 엉클어지게하다	Gabriel's curly hair was matted and filthy, and there were tearstains outlined in dirt on his pale cheeks.
175	flutter	[ˈflʌtəːr] 퍼덕거리다, 떨리다, 흔들어움직이다	~for a moment's sparkle in the tiny fluttering eyelashes.
175	obscure	[əbskjʊə] 어두운, 컴컴한	But now the rapidly deepening snow obscured the narrow road.
175	imperceptible	눈에 보이지 않는, 지각할 수 없는	His front wheel moved forward imperceptibly.
176	fleet	[fliːt] 지나가다, 위치를 바꾸다	For a fleeting second he felt that he wanted to keep it for himself.
176	stir	[stɜːr] 휘젓다, 흥분시키다	Gabriel stirred.
176	lethargy	[ˈleɪəːrdʒi] 혼수상태	~briefly had shaken away the lethargy and resignation and restored his will to survive.
176	resignation	[ˌrɛzɪɡneɪʃən] 사직, 사임, 사표, 체념	
176	treacherous	[ˈtreɪʃərəs] 배반하는, 믿을 수 없는	But the hill was treacherously steep.
176	impede	[ɪmˈpiːd] 방해하다, 지연시키다	he was impeded by the snow.
176	wisp	[wɪsp] 한줌, 다발, 단편, 조각	His consciousness grasped at a wisp of another warm memory.
176	enlarge	[enlɑːrdʒ] 크게하다, 확대하다	to enlarge it and pass it into Gabriel.
176	momentary	[məʊmənˈtɛəri / -təri] 순간의, 순간적인	His spirits and strength lifted with the momentary warmth and he stood.
177	if only	오직~이기만 하면, 단지~만 하고 있으면	But there was no purpose in if-onlys.
177	trudge	[ˈtrʌdʒ] 터벅터벅 걸다	He trudged upward.
177	summit	[ˈsʌmɪt] 정상, 꼭대기	As he approached the summit of the hill at last,
177	crest	[krest] 뺏, 관모, 산의 꼭대기에 이르다	He reached the place where the hill crested and he could feel the ground~
177	burdensome	[ˈbɜːrdnsəm] 부담이 되는, 귀찮은	But it was not a grasping of a thin and burdensome recollection.
177	briskly	[ˈbrɪskli] 활발하게, 씩씩하게	He hugged Gabriel and rubbed him briskly,
178	fumble	[ˈfʌmbəl] 더듬어찾다	Numbly his hands fumbled for the rope.
178	powdery	[ˈpaʊdəri] 가루모양의, 가루투성이의	The hill was steep but the snow was powdery and soft,
178	atop	[əˈtɒp / əˈtɔː] ~의 꼭대기에	whole being willed himself to stay upright atop the sled, clutching Gabriel,
178	clutch	[ˈklʌtʃ] 꼭 잡다	
178	incision	[ɪnsɪʒən] 칼자국을 내기, 베기	~through and incision that seemed to lead to the final destination,
178	elsewhere	[ˈelsweə] 어딘가, 다른곳에서, 다른 경우에	the Elsewhere that held their future and their past.



정식 출간된 영어 원서별 단어장, 「원서 읽는 단어장 시리즈」를 만나보세요!



▶ 책 보러 가기 (클릭) ◀

「원서 읽는 단어장」 시리즈는...

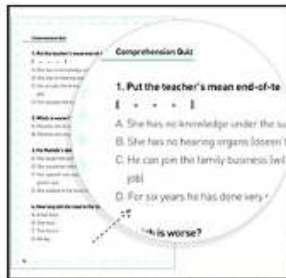
영어원서 독자들이 보다 쉽고 재미있게 원서를 읽을 수 있도록 도와주는, 원서 읽기의 최고의 친구입니다!

▶ 원서에 나온 어휘들 완벽 정리!

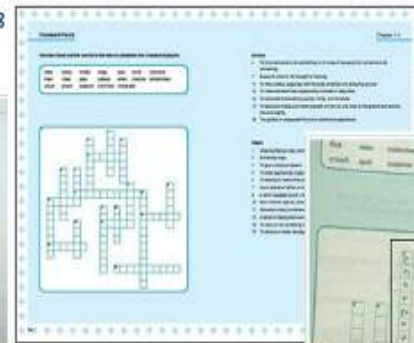
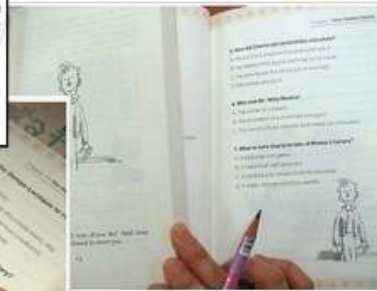
▶ Comprehension Quiz와 다양한 Activity!



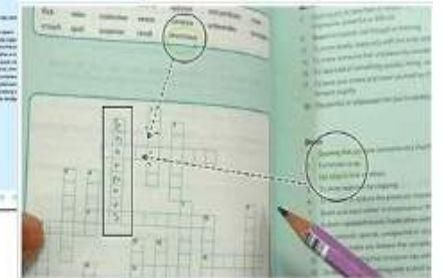
어려운 어휘가 등장하는 순서대로 딱 정리되어 있음!



이해력을 점검하는 Comprehension Quiz



빈출어휘로 만든 Crossword Puzzle



원서 읽는 단어장 수익금의 일부는 불우한 환경의 어린이들에게 영어 도서를 지원하는데 사용되고 있습니다.

(월드비전 가정 개발 사업에 기부)